



TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF INSURANCE

Division of Workers' Compensation - Medical Fee Dispute Resolution (MS-48)

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MEDICAL FEE DISPUTE RESOLUTION FINDINGS AND DECISION

GENERAL INFORMATION

Requestor Name

MEMORIAL COMPOUNDING PHARMACY

Respondent Name

AMERICAN ZURICH INSURANCE COMPANY

MFDR Tracking Number

M4-17-1706-01

Carrier's Austin Representative

Box Number 19

MFDR Date Received

February 6, 2017

REQUESTOR'S POSITION SUMMARY

Requestor's Position Summary: "The attached bills are outstanding as we have not received any correspondence from the insurance carrier Zurich. . . . We are now requesting Medical Fee Dispute Resolution."

Amount in Dispute: \$1,218.66

RESPONDENT'S POSITION SUMMARY

Respondent's Position Summary: "It is uncontested that the Requestor failed to request preauthorization, and failed to obtain preauthorization from the Carrier or an order from the commissioner."

Response Submitted by: Flahive, Ogden, & Latson

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

| Dates of Dispute | Disputed Services | Amount Sought | Amount Due |
|--|-------------------|---------------|------------|
| January 28, 2016 and March 15, 2016 | Compounded drugs | \$1,218.66 | \$609.33 |

FINDINGS AND DECISION

This medical fee dispute is decided pursuant to Texas Labor Code §413.031 and applicable rules of the Texas Department of Insurance, Division of Workers' Compensation.

Background

1. 28 Texas Administrative Code §133.307 sets out procedures for resolving medical fee disputes.
2. 28 Texas Administrative Code §133.2 defines terms related to medical billing and processing.
3. 28 Texas Administrative Code §133.240 sets out procedures for medical bill payments and denials.
4. 28 Texas Administrative Code §134.502 sets out provisions regarding pharmaceutical benefits.
5. 28 Texas Administrative Code §134.503 sets out the pharmacy fee guideline.
6. Texas Labor Code §408.027 sets out provisions regarding payment of health care providers.

7. No explanations of benefits were submitted by the parties for review. Rule §133.307(d)(2)(F) requires that the response shall address only those denial reasons presented to the requestor prior to the date the request for MFDR was filed with the division and the other party. Any new denial reasons or defenses raised shall not be considered in the review. As will be discussed further below, because the respondent has not supported that the insurance carrier took final action on the bills and did not submit any information to support that the insurance carrier communicated to the requestor any denial reasons or defenses prior to the filing of the request for MFDR, the division finds below that the respondent has waived any such defenses. Any new denial reasons or defenses presented in the insurance carrier's response shall not be considered in this review.

Issues

1. Did the requestor waive the right to medical fee dispute resolution?
2. Did the insurance carrier timely pay, reduce, deny or take final action on the services in dispute?
3. What is the recommended reimbursement for the disputed pharmacy services?
4. Is the requestor entitled to additional reimbursement?

Findings

The health care provider, Memorial Compounding Pharmacy, requested medical fee dispute resolution (MFDR) on February 6, 2017. The provider asserts that the workers' compensation insurance carrier, American Zurich Insurance Company, has not issued payment for the disputed pharmacy services provided to the injured employee for service dates January 28, 2016 and March 15, 2016.

1. This medical fee dispute involves prescription drugs (compounded drug products) dispensed from the pharmacy to the injured employee on dates of service January 28, 2016 and March 15, 2016. The request for medical fee dispute resolution was received by the division on February 6, 2017, which is more than one year following the first disputed date of service.

28 Texas Administrative Code §133.307(c)(1) requires that:

A requestor shall timely file the request with the division's MFDR Section or waive the right to MFDR. The division shall deem a request to be filed on the date the MFDR Section receives the request. A decision by the MFDR Section that a request was not timely filed is not a dismissal and may be appealed pursuant to subsection (g) of this section.

(A) A request for MFDR that does not involve issues identified in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph shall be filed no later than one year after the date(s) of service in dispute.

Review of the submitted documentation finds that the disputed services do not involve issues identified in Rule §133.307(c)(1)(B). The division concludes that the requestor has failed to timely file this dispute with the division's MFDR Section in regard to dispense date January 28, 2016; consequently, the requestor has waived the right to medical fee dispute resolution for the items dispensed on that date.

However, the requestor has timely filed the medical fee dispute request with respect to dispense date March 15, 2016. The filing date of February 6, 2017 is less than one year following the date of service. The dispute regarding this date of service is therefore eligible for review.

2. The requestor contends that "we have not received any correspondence from the insurance carrier Zurich" regarding the disputed pharmacy services.

The following information supports the requester's position that the pharmacy bills for the services in dispute were initially received by the insurance carrier or the carrier's agent:

- A copy of a certified mail receipt signed by a recipient for Zurich supporting that the bills were received by the insurance carrier on March 28, 2016.
- Copy of an email to the insurance carrier dated October 10, 2016 requesting explanations of benefit (EOBs).
- Copy of an email to the insurance carrier dated November 3, 2016 requesting EOBs.

Texas Labor Code Section 408.027(b), requires that:

The insurance carrier must pay, reduce, deny, or determine to audit the health care provider's claim not later than the 45th day after the date of receipt by the carrier of the provider's claim.

Corresponding Rule §133.240(a) requires that:

An insurance carrier shall take final action after conducting bill review on a complete medical bill, or determine to audit the medical bill in accordance with §133.230 of this chapter (relating to Insurance Carrier Audit of a Medical Bill), not later than the 45th day after the date the insurance carrier received a complete medical bill. An insurance carrier's deadline to make or deny payment on a bill is not extended as a result of a pending request for additional documentation.

Final action on a medical bill is defined in 28 Texas Administrative Code §133.2(6) as:

- (A) sending a payment that makes the total reimbursement for that bill a fair and reasonable reimbursement . . . and/or
- (B) denying a charge on the medical bill.

Rule §133.240 (e) requires that:

The insurance carrier shall send the explanation of benefits in accordance with the elements required by §133.500 and §133.501 of this title . . . The explanation of benefits shall be sent to:

- (1) the health care provider when the insurance carrier makes payment or denies payment on a medical bill . . .

Rule §133.307(d)(2)(B) requires that upon receipt of the request for medical fee dispute resolution, the respondent shall provide any missing information not provided by the requestor and known to the respondent, including:

a paper copy of all initial and appeal EOBs related to the dispute, as originally submitted to the health care provider in accordance with this chapter, related to the health care in dispute not submitted by the requestor or a statement certifying that the respondent did not receive the health care provider's disputed billing prior to the dispute request.

Review of the insurance carrier's response documentation finds no copies of any EOBs as required by Rule §133.307(d)(2)(B).

While the submitted evidence supports the health care provider's timely submission of the medical bills to the insurance carrier, along with a request for explanations of benefits (EOBs), no information was found to support that the insurance carrier took final action or issued EOBs in accordance with the requirements of Rules § 133.240 (a) and (e).

All workers' compensation insurance carriers are expected to fulfill their duty to take final action as required by law and the division's administrative rules. The insurance carrier failed to do so in this case.

Rule §133.307(d)(2)(F) requires that:

The response shall address only those denial reasons presented to the requestor prior to the date the request for MFDR was filed with the division and the other party. Any new denial reasons or defenses raised shall not be considered in the review.

The insurance carrier's failure to issue explanations of benefits to the health care provider constitutes grounds for the division to find a waiver of defenses at Medical Fee Dispute Resolution.

As no information was presented to support that the insurance carrier had provided to the requestor any denial reasons or defenses in regard to the disputed services prior to the filing of the MFDR request, the division finds the respondent has waived any such defenses. The disputed services will therefore be reviewed for payment according to applicable division rules and fee guidelines.

3. The disputed pharmacy services are in regard to the dispensing of prescription drugs with reimbursement subject to the provisions of 28 Texas Administrative Code §134.503(c), which requires that:

The insurance carrier shall reimburse the health care provider or pharmacy processing agent for prescription drugs the lesser of:

- (1) the fee established by the following formulas based on the average wholesale price (AWP) as reported by a nationally recognized pharmaceutical price guide or other publication of pharmaceutical pricing data in effect on the day the prescription drug is dispensed:
 - (A) Generic drugs: $((\text{AWP per unit}) \times (\text{number of units}) \times 1.25) + \4.00 dispensing fee per prescription = reimbursement amount;
 - (B) Brand name drugs: $((\text{AWP per unit}) \times (\text{number of units}) \times 1.09) + \4.00 dispensing fee per prescription = reimbursement amount;
 - (C) When compounding, a single compounding fee of \$15 per prescription shall be added to the calculated total for either paragraph (1)(A) or (B) of this subsection; or
- (2) notwithstanding §133.20(e)(1) of this title (relating to Medical Bill Submission by Health Care Provider), the amount billed to the insurance carrier by the:
 - (A) health care provider; or
 - (B) pharmacy processing agent only if the health care provider has not previously billed the insurance carrier for the prescription drug and the pharmacy processing agent is billing on behalf of the health care provider. The compound in dispute was billed by listing each drug included in the compound and calculating the charge for each drug separately as required by 28 Texas Administrative Code §134.502 (d)(2).

Reimbursement for the disputed prescription drugs is calculated as follows:

Compound dispensed March 15, 2016

| Ingredient(s) | NDC & Type | Unit Price | Units | AWP Formula §134.503(c)(1) | Billed Amount §134.503(c)(2) | Lesser of (c)(1) or (c)(2) |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------|-------|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| VERSAPRO | 38779252903 Brand | \$3.20 | 40.8 | $(\$3.20 \times 40.8) \times 1.09 = \142.31 | \$102.00 | \$102.00 |
| AMITRIPTYLINE HCL | 38779018904 Generic | \$18.24 | 1.8 | $(\$18.24 \times 1.8) \times 1.25 = \41.04 | \$31.63 | \$31.63 |
| GABAPENTIN | 38779246109 Generic | \$59.85 | 3.6 | $(\$59.85 \times 3.6) \times 1.25 = \269.33 | \$188.10 | \$188.10 |
| BACLOFEN | 38779038809 Generic | \$35.63 | 5.4 | $(\$35.63 \times 5.4) \times 1.25 = \240.50 | \$184.68 | \$184.68 |
| ETHOXY DIGLYCOL | 38779190301 Generic | \$0.34 | 4.2 | $(\$0.34 \times 4.2) \times 1.25 = \1.80 | \$1.44 | \$1.44 |
| BUPIVACAINE HCL | 38779052405 Generic | \$45.60 | 1.2 | $(\$45.60 \times 1.2) \times 1.25 = \68.40 | \$48.02 | \$48.02 |
| AMANTADINE HCL | 38779041105 Generic | \$24.23 | 3 | $(\$24.23 \times 3) \times 1.25 = \90.84 | \$38.46 | \$38.46 |
| Total Units: | | | 60 | Subtotal: | | 594.33 |
| | | | | + \$15 compound fee = Total: | | 609.33 |

4. The maximum allowable reimbursement is \$609.33. The insurance carrier has paid \$0.00, leaving an amount due to the requestor of \$609.33. This amount is recommended.

Conclusion

In resolving disputes regarding the amount of payment due for health care determined to be medically necessary and appropriate for treatment of a compensable injury, the role of the division is to adjudicate the payment, given the relevant statutory provisions and division rules.

The Division would like to emphasize that the findings and decision in this dispute are based on the evidence presented by the requestor and respondent available at the time of review. Even though all the evidence was not discussed, it was considered.

For the reasons stated above, the Division finds that the requestor has established that additional reimbursement is due. As a result, the amount ordered is \$609.33.

ORDER

Based on the submitted information, pursuant to Texas Labor Code Sec. 413.031 and 413.019 (if applicable), the Division has determined that the requestor is entitled to additional reimbursement for the services in dispute. The Division hereby ORDERS the respondent to remit to the requestor the amount of \$609.33, plus applicable accrued interest per 28 Texas Administrative Code §134.130, due within 30 days of receipt of this order.

Authorized Signature

| | | |
|-----------|--|---------------|
| _____ | Grayson Richardson | March 8, 2017 |
| Signature | Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Officer | Date |

YOUR RIGHT TO APPEAL

Either party to this medical fee dispute has a right to seek review of this decision in accordance with Rule §133.307, effective May 31, 2012, *37 Texas Register 3833*, **applicable to disputes filed on or after June 1, 2012**.

A party seeking review must submit a **Request to Schedule a Benefit Review Conference to Appeal a Medical Fee Dispute Decision** (form **DWC045M**) in accordance with the instructions on the form. The request must be received by the division within **twenty** days of your receipt of this decision. The request may be faxed, mailed or personally delivered to the division using the contact information listed on the form or to the field office handling the claim.

The party seeking review of the MFDR decision shall deliver a copy of the request to all other parties involved in the dispute at the same time the request is filed. **Please include a copy of the *Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Findings and Decision*** together with any other required information specified in 28 Texas Administrative Code §141.1(d).

Si prefiere hablar con una persona en español acerca de ésta correspondencia, favor de llamar a 512-804-4812.